

# A new chapter in GC-MS



# Unprecedented Depth in GC-MS Ana



"The introduction of the Q Exactive GC system is a game changer in this space."

Prof. Joshua Coon Department of Chemistry University of Wisconsin, USA Proteomics and Metabolomics



"This is clearly a major step forward." Dr. Hans Mol RIKILT, Netherlands

Natural Toxins and Pesticides



"GC Orbitrap technology will bring a new level of performance to high resolution GC-MS."

Prof. Jana Hajšlová University of Chemical Technology Prague, Czech Republic Food Safety and Food Authenticity



"This is the technology platform I have been waiting for since I started in metabolomics."

Dr. Karl Burgess Glasgow Polyomics University of Glasgow, UK Metabolomics

# lysis

The Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> Q Exactive<sup>™</sup> GC Orbitrap GC-MS/MS system has finally arrived. For years, scientists have demanded this highly anticipated, high-resolution, accurate-mass (HR/AM) system in fields ranging from metabolomics to food safety, industrial, clinical, and pharmaceutical analysis. These scientists understand the power that only Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> Orbitrap<sup>™</sup> technology can bring to the detailed characterization of their most challenging samples.



"GC Orbitrap technology significantly expands the firepower of GC-MS, which will spark an acceleration in discovery for small molecule analysis across multiple applications."

Dr. Alexander Makarov Director of Research Life Science Mass Spectrometry Thermo Fisher Scientific Until now, GC-MS technology has been limited in its ability to collect comprehensive qualitative and quantitative sample information with high levels of selectivity, sensitivity and confidence; especially in highly complex samples.

Today, the Q Exactive GC system makes this comprehensive analysis a reality. It is an easy-to-use, dedicated benchtop GC-MS system that provides the highest confidence in compound discovery, identification, and quantitation for a comprehensive understanding of your samples. This unmatched performance is achieved through the superior resolving power, mass accuracy, and sensitivity that only Orbitrap technology can deliver.

The capabilities of the Q Exactive GC system create a paradigm shift for analysis of GC-amenable compounds and signal the start of an exciting new chapter in GC-MS...

# the ultimate profiling tool

#### **Superior Compound Discovery and Identification**

The Q Exactive Orbitrap GC-MS/MS system provides you with the power to discover features within a sample that went unnoticed with previous GC-MS technology. This unrivalled combination of high-resolution gas chromatography separations and highly sensitive HR/AM acquisitions and intelligent identification software will help unlock answers to questions about the very nature of each sample you inject.



#### High capacity component detection

Part-per-trillion level sensitivity of the Q Exactive GC system in full scan with a wide dynamic range and HR/AM drives high capacity component detection, even in your most complex samples.



extractables and leachables study. A single, unidentified component is visible within the complex matrix background.

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### Highly resolved components for chemometric analysis and compound identification

In addition to the highest quality raw data, the Q Exactive GC system uses newly developed specialist deconvolution software tools to automatically detect components within your sample and generate clean spectra for further data processing steps.



Principal component analysis (PCA) generated using Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> SIEVE<sup>™</sup> software during a study of the metabolic consequences of perturbation to the pentose phosphate pathway in *Leishmania mexicana* using the Q Exactive GC system: labelled glucose tracking metabolism in wild type (WT) and transgenic mutant (TKT).

> The Q Exactive GC brings highly resolved data that allows for advanced deconvolution providing high quality inputs for downstream contextualization software. – Karl Burgess

> > R

#### The ability to predict elemental formulae of each El fragment is hugely powerful for metabolite identification.

- Karl Burgess

### Powerful software for intelligent identification

The Q Exactive GC system uses vast, readily available nominal mass electron ionization (El) libraries (such as NIST and Wiley) to generate candidate compounds. Hits are verified using intelligent exact mass interpretation of the fragmented mass spectrum acquired. Customized HR/AM libraries can also be used

Analyzing whiskey and pesticide samples, to my surprise, many compounds where automatically identified. – Jana Hajšlová



High quality deconvolution of spectra from a Scotch whiskey sample during an authenticity study. Automatic identification of unknown peaks was performed using intelligent identification software.



This technology will greatly facilitate the identification of unknown compounds.



EI, PCI, and PCI – MS/MS spectra (60,000 resolution at *m*/*z* 200) of terbuthylazine with fragment structure assignment using Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> Mass Frontier<sup>™</sup> spectral interpretation software.

#### High confidence confirmation

For further information and/or confirmations of compounds, positive chemical ionization (PCI) can be used to yield molecular ions. These ions can be measured directly in the Orbitrap or after fragmentation in the HCD for further HR/AM investigation into the compound structure.

## the ultimate Screening tool

#### Powerful, broad-scope sample screening and quantitation

Analyzing compounds present at low concentrations, quantitatively, with high selectivity using full scan acquisition has been out of reach for GC-MS users for too long. Many leading laboratories in various fields require simultaneous targeted and untargeted sample screening, but that need went unmet until now. Today, the Q Exactive GC system has the quantitative power of a GC triple quadrupole MS combined with the high precision, full scan high resolution/accurate mass capability that only Orbitrap technology can offer. This combination will change your workflows, forever.

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Effect of resolution (specified @ *m/z* 200) on mass accuracy for pesticides in leek samples at 10 ng/g (above). Acquisition at 15k yield false negative results based upon identification criteria. Chlorphropham example XIC, below, shows resolution values of 60k and 120k, providing interference-free, confident detection with excellent mass accuracy.



Mass accuracy across n=14 repeat injections of a baby food sample spiked with several pesticides at 5 ng/g.



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#### Confident low-level detection and identification for high efficiency screening workflows

The Q Exactive GC system offers routine operation, possible at 60k-120k resolution (at m/z 200) with sub-1 ppm mass accuracy and full scan sensitivity down to part-per-trillion concentrations. This capability drives truly powerful screening methods for food safety, environmental, anti-doping, and many other applications where ultra trace-level detection is required in difficult matrices.

For pesticides, I could safely see very low levels. – Jana Hajšlová Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> TraceFinder<sup>™</sup> software uses Q Exactive GC system data and combines compound detection, identification, and quantitation to enable high efficiency screening. It also allows customizable, automated flagging for detected peaks along with highly flexible reporting tools.



This technology provides an easier, more efficient, and more comprehensive way of doing GC-based pesticide residue analysis. – Hans Mol

### Q U A N T I F Y

## Quantitation capability beyond that of other benchtop HR/AM GC-MS systems

Using full scan acquisition, the Q Exactive GC system provides the quantitative capability of a GC triple quadrupole instrument operating in selected reaction monitoring (SRM) mode. Sensitivity, quantitative accuracy, precision, and linearity are excellent, even in complex matrices.

The wide dynamic range of the system, along with its high sensitivity, will bolster all quantitative experiments dramatically.

– Joshua Coon



qualifier ions at 0.5 ppb. Acquired using 60k resolution at m/z 200.



# bringing GC

	Hexachlorobenzene ions			
	<i>m/z</i> 283.80962	<i>m/z</i> 248.84076	<i>m/z</i> 176.90601	<i>m/z</i> 141.93716
Concentration ng/ml	mass error (ppm)	mass error (ppm)	mass error (ppm)	mass error (ppm)
0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
2.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3
10	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4
50	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5
1000	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
5000	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5
250000	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4
Average mass error (ppm)	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4

#### ADVANCED QUADRUPOLE TECHNOLOGY (AQT)

High transmission of selected masses for low-level detection and quantitation of lowabundance compounds in highly complex matrices

#### C-TRAP

Curved linear trap for precise ion injection—delivers excellent in-spectrum dynamic range and ensures outstanding HR/AM performance across a wide range of concentrations through automatic gain control (AGC)

#### ORBITRAP MASS ANALYZER

Incredible resolving power up to 120,000 FWHM at *m/z* 200, sub-ppm mass accuracy with a high acquisition rate, driving unrivaled spectral quality

#### HCD COLLISION CELL

Higher-energy collisional dissociation for MS/MS characterization of ions—used in combination with chemical ionization to help elucidate chemical structures





# and Orbitrap technology together

High performance, high productivity design

BENT FLATAPOLE For lowest possible noise and maximum robustness

#### Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> ExtractaBrite<sup>™</sup> ION SOURCE

Robust, rugged electron impact (EI) and chemical ionization (CI) performance – proven in routine applications in the Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> ISQ<sup>™</sup> and TSQ 8000 series GC-MS systems. Fully removable without breaking vacuum for maintenance or switching to chemical ionization (CI). Also exchangeable for a unique source plug, making GC columns easily exchanged, without venting the MS system



The operation and software handling is very simple. – Jana Hajšlová





### Fastest route to powerful data

With the Q Exactive GC system it is easy to obtain powerful results. The instrument control page provides clear instrument status information, leak check is automated, and mass spectrometer tuning and calibration takes less than a minute.



## **Transcend** the traditional

step into modern gas chromatography

Tailor the Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> TRACE<sup>™</sup> 1310 Gas Chromatograph to your needs with its proprietary user-exchangeable Instant Connect injector and detector modules. Swapping modules is easy to do by removing and replacing three screws, accessible from the top of the GC. The entire process takes less than five minutes without requiring specialized service assistance. This modularity enables budget-conscious laboratories to purchase a base-configured GC today, then easily expand their capabilities to accommodate new applications and throughput demands tomorrow.

### Instant Connect Injectors

#### **Instant Connect SSL**

The Instant Connect SSL (Split/Splitless) injector features an optimized thermal profile developed to avoid sample discrimination in split and splitless mode, allowing the broadest range of analytes to be accurately injected. Its cool injector head guarantees minimum thermal stress to the septum, therefore reducing bleed and extending septa lifetime. Also available with concurrent backflushing.

#### Instant Connect-PTV

The Instant Connect PTV (Programmed Temperature Vaporizing) injector combines the "discrimination-free" performance of a cold injector with the robustness of a vaporizing injector. Merging fast heating and cooling performance with the inertness of the injector chamber and large sample capacity, this injector is the ideal choice for trace analysis in dirty matrices and for thermally labile compounds. Also available with concurrent backflushing.

#### Instant Connect Helium Saver Module

A unique solution to a difficult problem, this proprietary split/splitless injector module greatly reduces helium consumption, by using helium only to supply carrier gas flow to the capillary column, while using nitrogen for all other injection processes, including the septum purge, split, and sample vaporization.

### Instant Connect Detectors

#### **Instant Connect-FID**

The Instant Connect-FID (Flame Ionization Detector) offers the highest sensitivity and a wide dynamic range with rapid acquisition speed, making it ideal for extremely fast GC applications.

#### Instant Connect-TCD

The newly-designed micro-volume Instant Connect-TCD (Thermal Conductivity Detector) is used in a wide variety of capillary and packed column applications. Due to its exceptional thermal stability and fast response, this non-destructive detector provides exceptional sensitivity over the widest range of applications.

#### Instant Connect-ECD

The new Instant Connect-ECD (Electron Capture Detector) is excellently optimized for trace analysis in challenging samples. Its miniaturized cell, equipped with a purged, removable anode, has been designed to guarantee the utmost sensitivity while maximizing robustness towards the matrix effect.

#### Instant Connect-NPD

Built upon the proven sensitivity of the Thermo Scientific Nitrogen Phosphorous Detectors (NPD), the new Instant Connect-NPD brings exceptional flexibility to the determination of specific components with the adoption of multiple dedicated ion sources.

#### Instant Connect-FPD

The Instant Connect-FPD (Flame Photometric Detector) provides excellent sensitivity and response stability for the most demanding sulphur applications, as well as phosporous or tin determinations. Its extended operating temperature range and dual wavelength capability further expand its applicability.

Warm-up Times. From OFF Conditions to Readiness (minutes)				
Oven at 50 °C	TRACE 1300 Series GC	Standard GC		
Injector and Detectors at 250 °C	3.5	10.2		



#### Fast oven temperature cycling and excellent retention time performance mean that high-precison, high-productivity data sets can be realized. This type of data is especially important to facilitate statistics in larger batches, e.g., in "-omics"-type studies with many biological or technical replicates.

### Exceptional Retention Time Stability

Hydrocarbon	Mean RT Min.	Std. Dev. Min.	Hydrocarbon	Mean RT Min.	Std. Dev. Min.
C12	4.6200	0.0003	C28	12.4725	0.0005
C14	6.0192	0.0004	C30	13.1348	0.0006
C16	7.2268	0.0005	C32	13.7557	0.0006
C18	8.3051	0.0005	C34	14.3395	0.0007
C20	9.2825	0.0006	C36	14.8908	0.0005
C22	10.1767	0.0006	C38	15.4118	0.0007
C24	10.9997	0.0004	C40	15.9063	0.0006
C26	11.7629	0.0005			

Retention time stability on 10 consecutive runs of hydrocarbon mix. Retention time standard deviation is always <1/1000 minute.

Outstanding retention time stability is achieved, even in the most complex GC and GC-MS applications, through the use of innovative and unique IEC (integrated electronic control) modules. This stability guarantees industry-leading 0.001 psi control through the entire working range. These miniaturized gas controls, integrated within every injector or detector module for compact, self-sufficient fully-featured devices, deliver strictly controlled pressure or flow to columns and detectors. Setting constant or ramped pressures and flows is easy through the software or the local user interface, while the electronic control maintains the stability during every run for exceptional retention time, accuracy, and precision. To further enhance analytical performance, the IEC module also supports the automated leak check of the injector and column installed and column evaluation procedures.

### A step ahead in automated sampling

A perfect match for the Q Exactive GC system, the Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> TriPlus<sup>™</sup> RSH autosampler utilizes robotic sample handling to expand automated capabilities beyond liquid, headspace, and solid-phase microextraction (SPME) injections to advanced sample handling cycles. Your results benefit from improved precision and reproducibility, while your laboratory gains unique advantages from the system's unattended operations and sample handling flexibility.

- Automate basic sample and standards preparation procedures such as dilution, internal standard addition, and derivatization.
- High precison injection from low volumes to maximize your analysis opportunities with your most precious samples
- Automated toll exchange to switch between different syringes and techniques
   "on-the-fly"

1 μL splitless injection	40 ppm C20 in toluene		
Volume in vial (µL)	Peak area		
50	81244277		
40	80268993		
30	82088809		
20	82095395		
10	84436788		
5	84312030		
RSD%	2.0		

The TriPlus RSH autosampler provides excellent repeatability with microsamples, down to 5  $\mu$ L in a vial. This feature is particularly interesting for trace analysis, radioactive samples, or samples requiring expensive internal standards.



#### THERMO SCIENTIFIC CHROMATOGRAPHY COLUMNS AND CONSUMABLES

Get the most out of the Q Exactive GC system by pairing it with advanced, high-performance Thermo Scientific products. Our wide range of consumables and accessories offer customers applications-focused solutions in the environmental, food safety, toxicology, clinical, petrochemical, pharmaceutical and general analytical industries.

- Thermo Scientific<sup>™</sup> TraceGOLD<sup>™</sup> columns low bleed, high reproducibility
- Consumables tested and certified on the Thermo Scientific TRACE 1300 Series GC
- Vials guaranteed for Thermo Scientific autosampler systems
- GFM Pro Gas Flowmeter and GLD Pro Gas Leak Detector for system installation and maintenance
- Derivatization reagents and Derivatization grade solvents

Learn more: thermoscientific.com/ChromExpert

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