

Non-volatile organic acids

Separation of non-volatile organic acids as their methyl esters on a wide-bore column

Application Note

Materials Testing & Research

Authors

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Introduction

Gas chromatography using an Agilent CP-Wax 57 CB column separates 16 non-volatile organic acids in eight minutes.



Conditions

Technique : GC-capillary

Column : Agilent CP-Wax 57 CB, 0.53 mm x 10 m fused silica

WCOT CP-Wax 57 CB (2.0 µm) (Custom-made)

Temperature : $65 \, ^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 210 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$, $16 \, ^{\circ}\text{C/min}$

Carrier Gas : H₂, 12 kPa (0.12 bar, 1.7 psi), 50 cm/s

Injector : Splitter, 10 mL/min

T = 240 °C

Detector : FID, $64 \times 10^{-12} \, \text{Afs}$

T = 250 °C

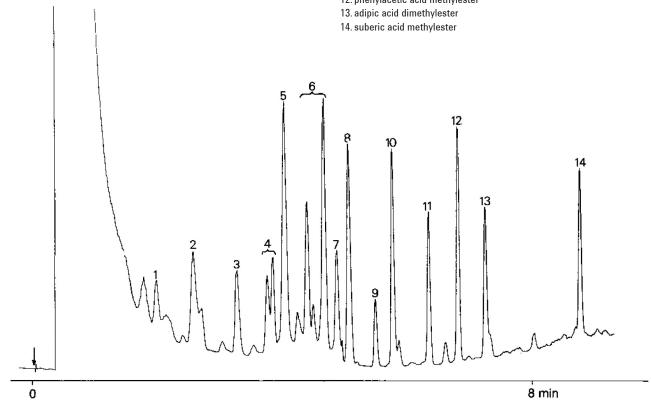
Sample Size : 2 µL

Peak identification

- 1. 2-methoxy propionic acid methylester
- 2. ergenyl

6.

- 3. lactic acid methylester
- 4. oxalic acid dimethylester
- 5. acetoacetic acid methylester
 - methylmalonic acid dimethylester
 - 3-hydroxybutyric acid methylester
 - 2-methyl-3-oxovaleric acid methylester
- 7. ethylmalonic acid dimethylester
- 8. isopropyl malonic acid dimethylester9. succinic acid methylester
- 10. benzoic acid methylester
- 11. glutaric acid dimethylester
- 12. phenylacetic acid methylester



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