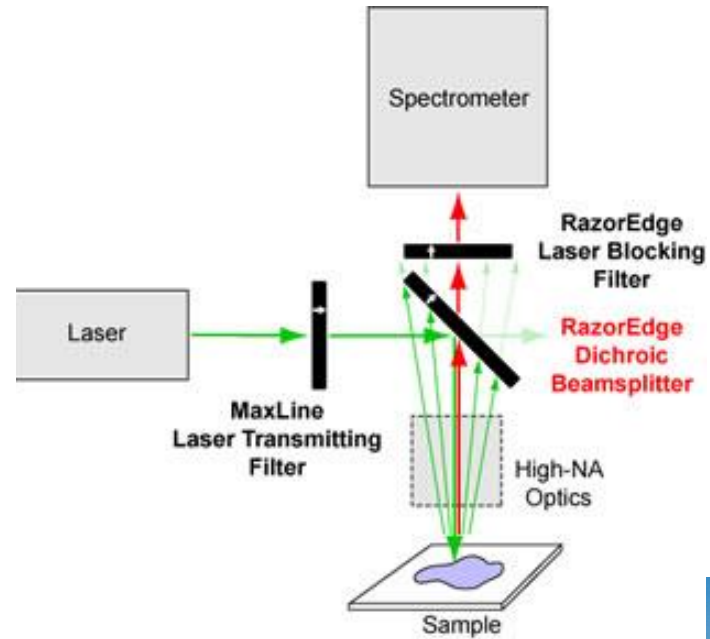
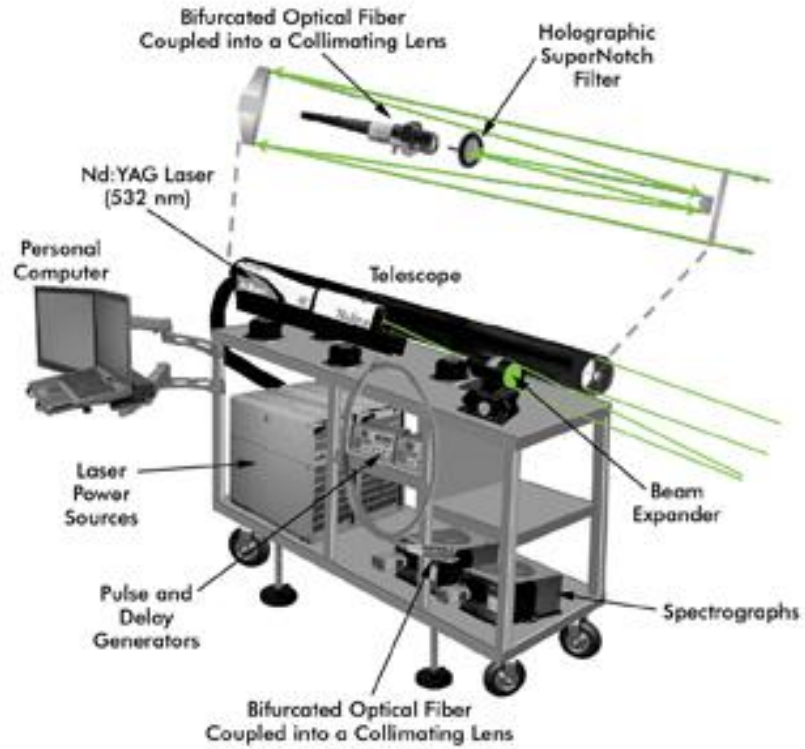




Využití Standoff Ramanovy spektrometrie při detekci nebezpečných látek a drog

Tomáš Černohorský, RMI s.r.o.

StandOFF Raman – bezkontaktní měření ze vzdálenosti



Long range – 2 až 30 m

Short range – 10 až 200 cm



Pendar X-10 Stand OFF diferenční Ramanova spektrometrie

Unikátní technologie Ramanovy spektrometrie vyvinutá pro bezpečnostní technologie, otevírá nové možnosti při analýze nebezpečných a obtížných vzorků

První generace 2019



Druhá generace 2020 - 2021



Pendar X-10 Stand OFF diferenční Ramanova spektrometrie

- Umožňuje měření ze vzdálenosti až 200 cm
- Motorizované fokusování na vzorek s rozlišením v ose z 1 mm
- Funkce automatického zaostření na vzorek na základě analýzy Ramanova signálu
- 100% nedestruktivní analýza – nízká energie laseru (max. 60 mW) s rastrováním po 100 ms. Nízké tepelné zatížení vzorku, možnost bezpečně měřit i černé vzorky.
- Hardware potlačení fluorescence. Schopnost měření i extrémně fluoreskujících vzorků při vysoké rychlosti měření.

Standoff Advantage

- Handheld, short-range (up to 2 m now) standoff point-and shoot measurement
- Through barrier analysis prevents handling of sensitive materials
 - Readings taken through thick, translucent containers
 - Measure through closed plastic bags, chemical hoods, even closed windows
- Measure hard to reach samples



Safety Advantage

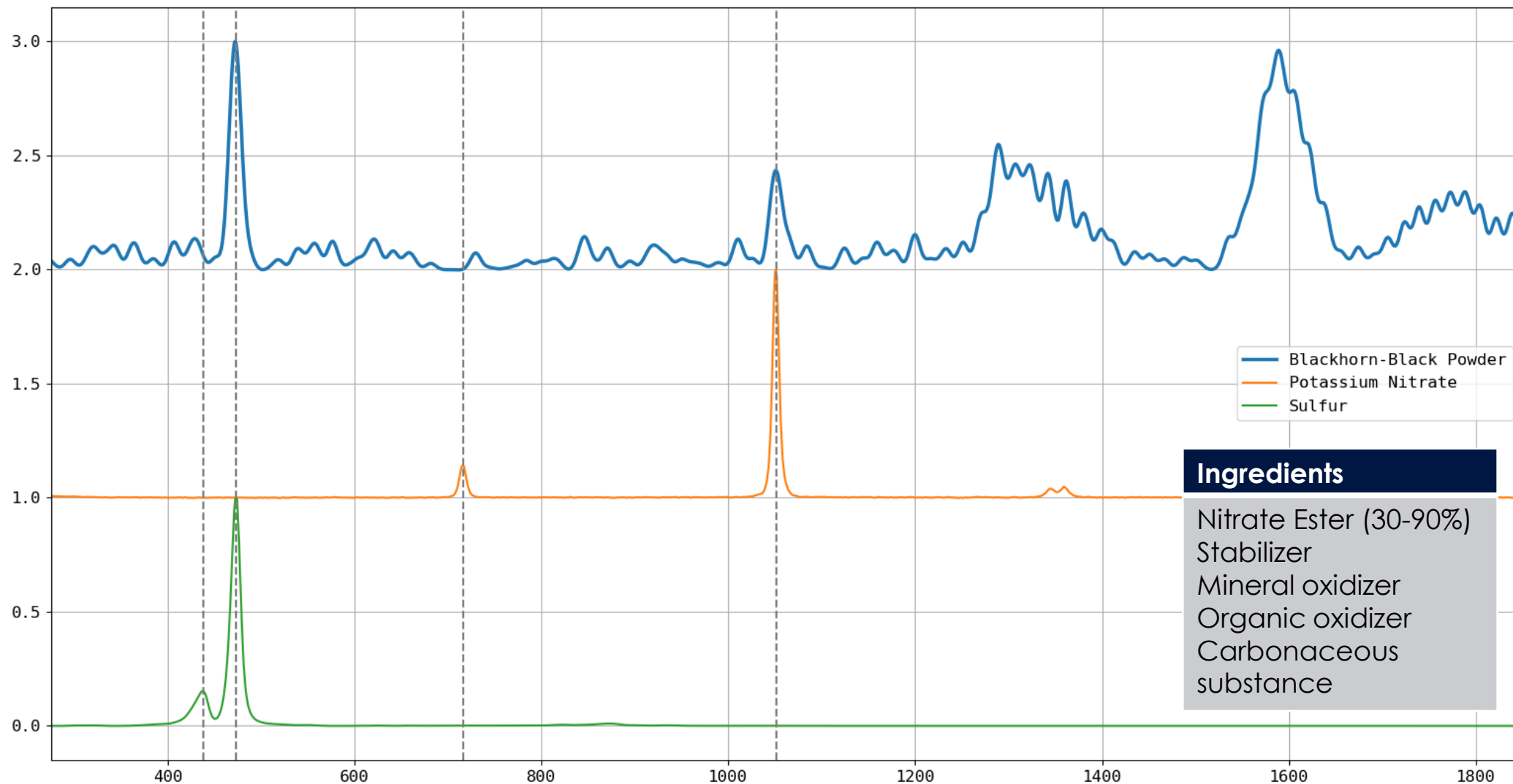
- **Fast, fail-safe beam rastering:**
 - 2 mm x 2 mm sampling area at 30 cm standoff distance
 - Only app. 100 ms on one point
 - A fail-safe mechanism constantly monitors the mirror movement and automatically shuts off laser in case of failure
- **No ignition observed**
 - with gunpowder and black powders, sensitive primaries, sensitive HMEs (e.g. TATP, HMTD), fulminates, etc...
- **Class 3R laser**
 - => Minimal risk of eye injury, no eye protection required



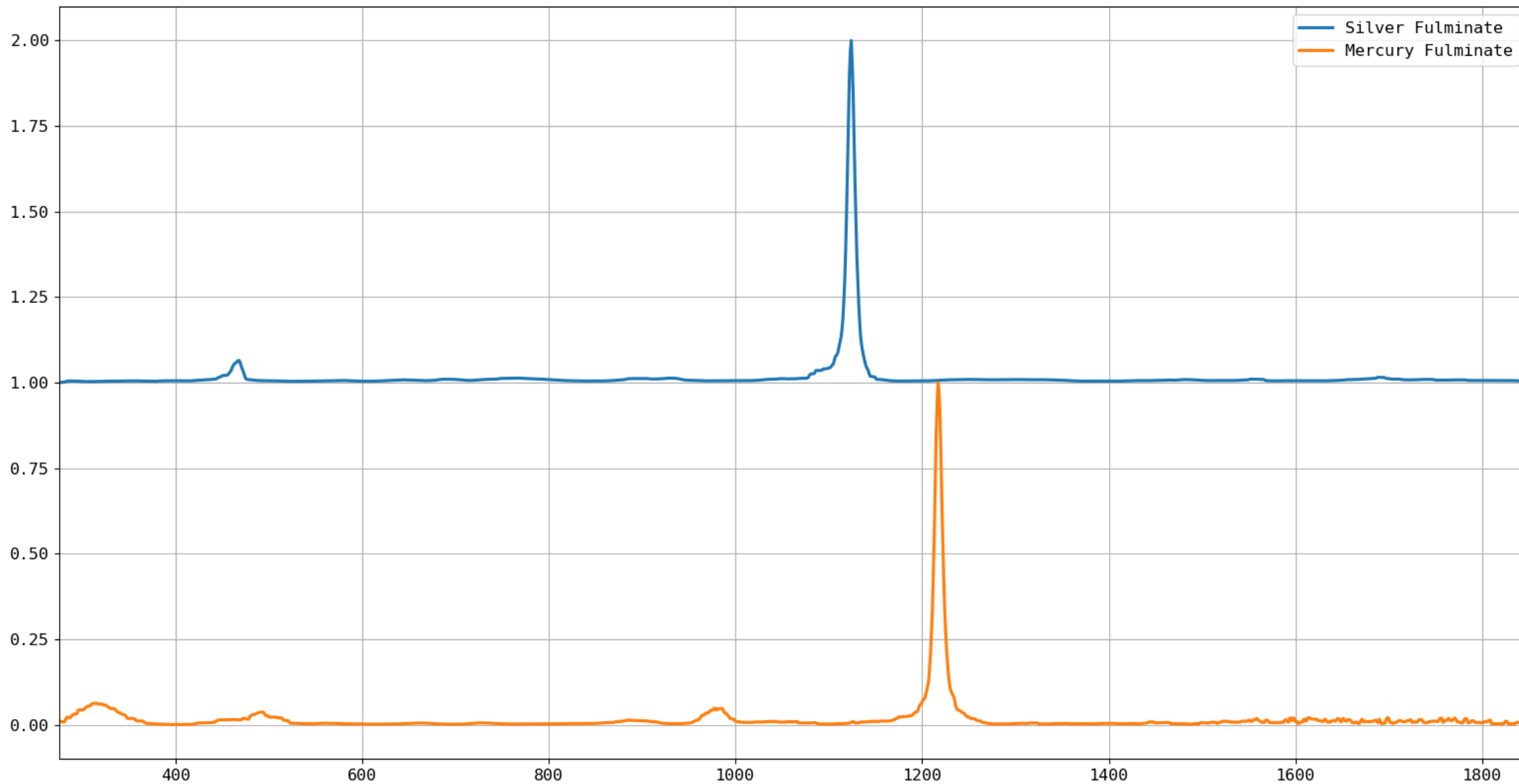
Bezpečnost na prvním místě



Blackhorn Black Powder



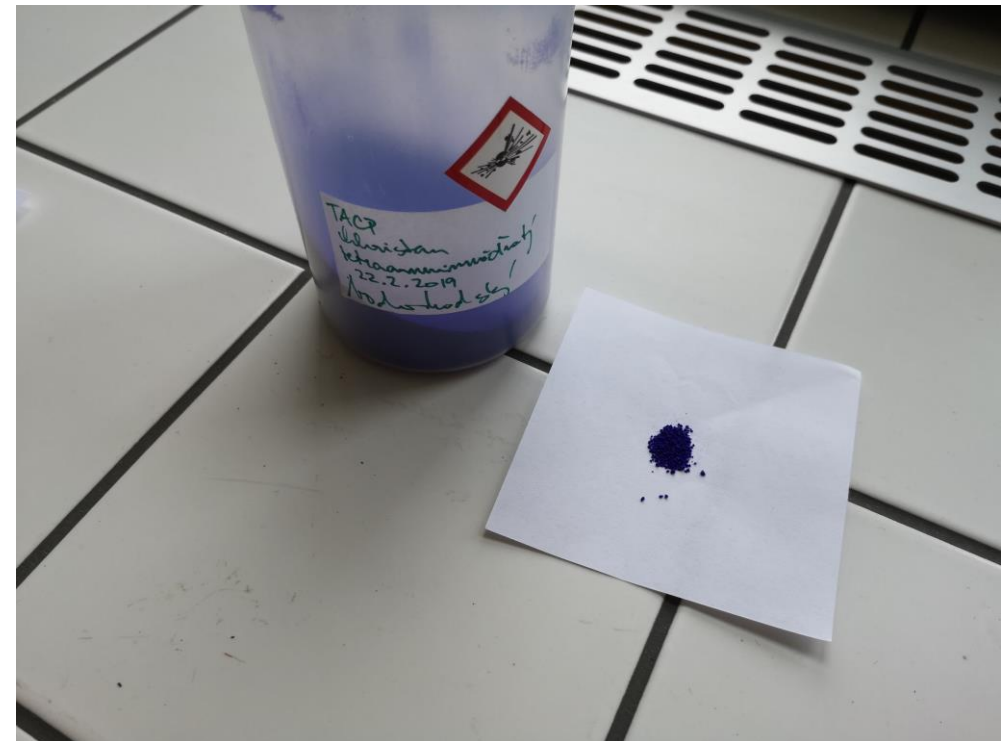
Mercury and Silver fulminate



Pendar X10 –safe identification of new generation of highly fluorescent and sensitive explosives

TACN, TACP,

Stand OFF Raman spectrometer Penadar X10 allows you safe measurement without risk of ignition. It was verified with integration times up to 10 minutes (collection of signatures to library). Typical time of measurement for identification **is less than 60 seconds** including highly fluorescent types.



Rychlost a eliminace fluorescence

- Bez manipulace se vzorkem
- Dvoulnová diferenční Ramanova spektrometrie

Rychlá identifikace **vysoce fluorescenčních materiálů**

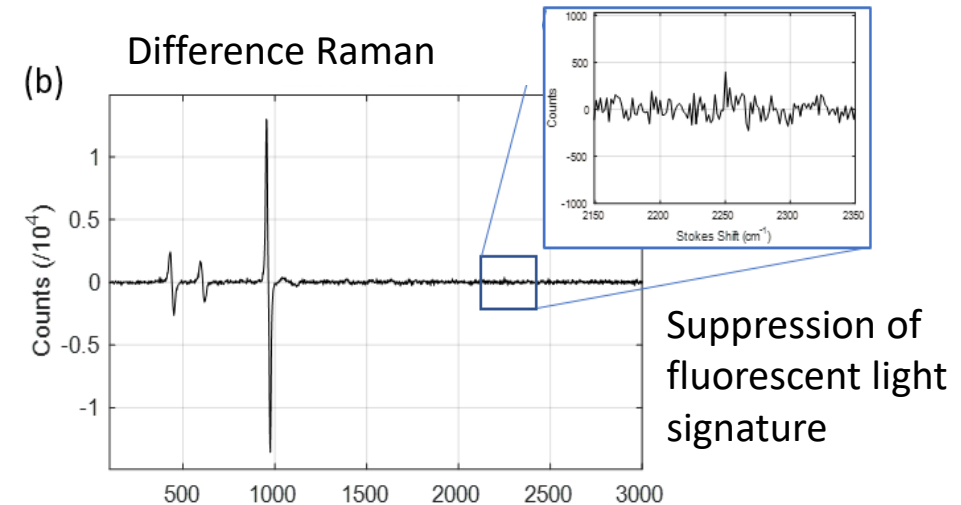
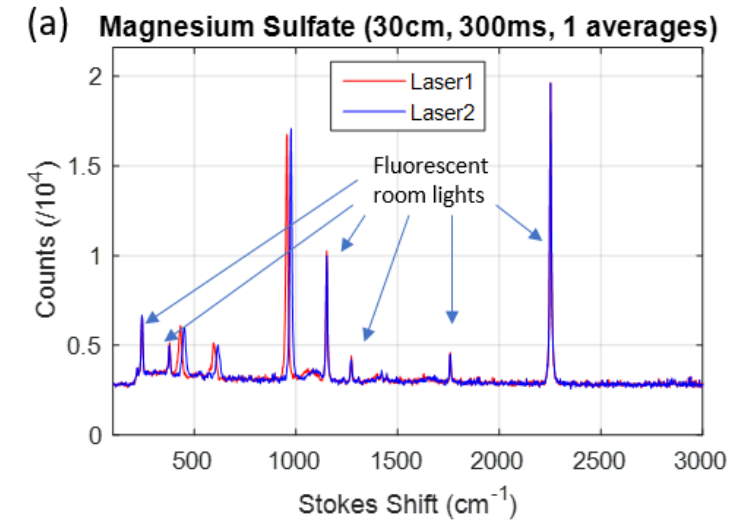
- vysoce fluoreskující materiály <30 sekund,
- bílé prášky 5 až 10 sekund
- černé vzorky 1 – 3 minuty

Potlačení okolního záření



Two-wavelength (Difference) Raman: Ambient light subtraction

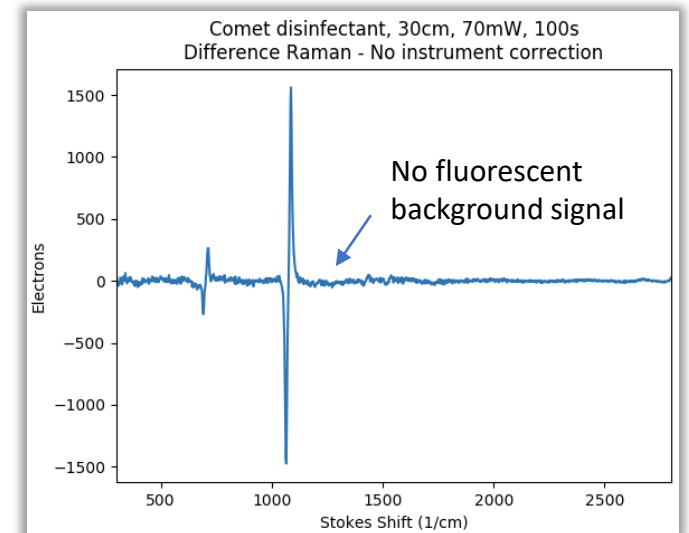
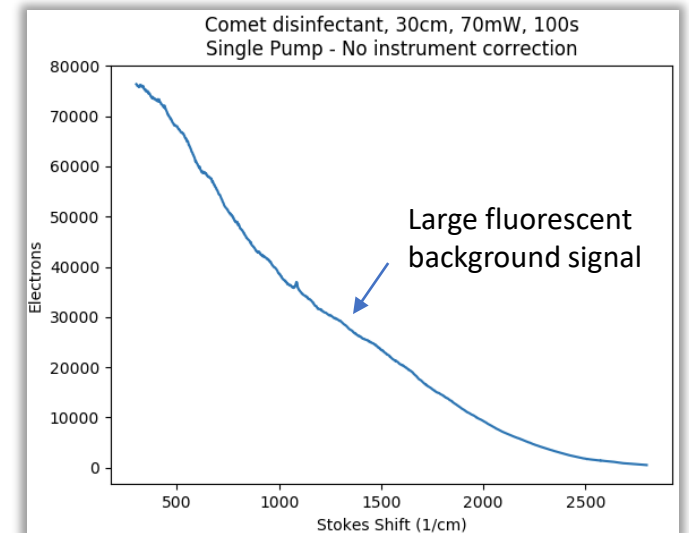
- Sunlight or other ambient light sources can interfere with the Raman signature
- Typical mitigation involves sampling the chemical in a vial and measuring it in a dark sample compartment
- **Our approach:**
 - Two lasers with closely spaced wavelengths are used
 - Two Raman spectra are acquired in succession using each pump laser
 - Fluorescence and ambient light are common to the two resulting Raman spectra
 - Raman chemical signatures are shifted spectrally between the two measurements
 - By taking the difference, fluorescence and ambient light is suppressed, while the Raman information is preserved



Two-wavelength (Difference) Raman: Fluorescence mitigation

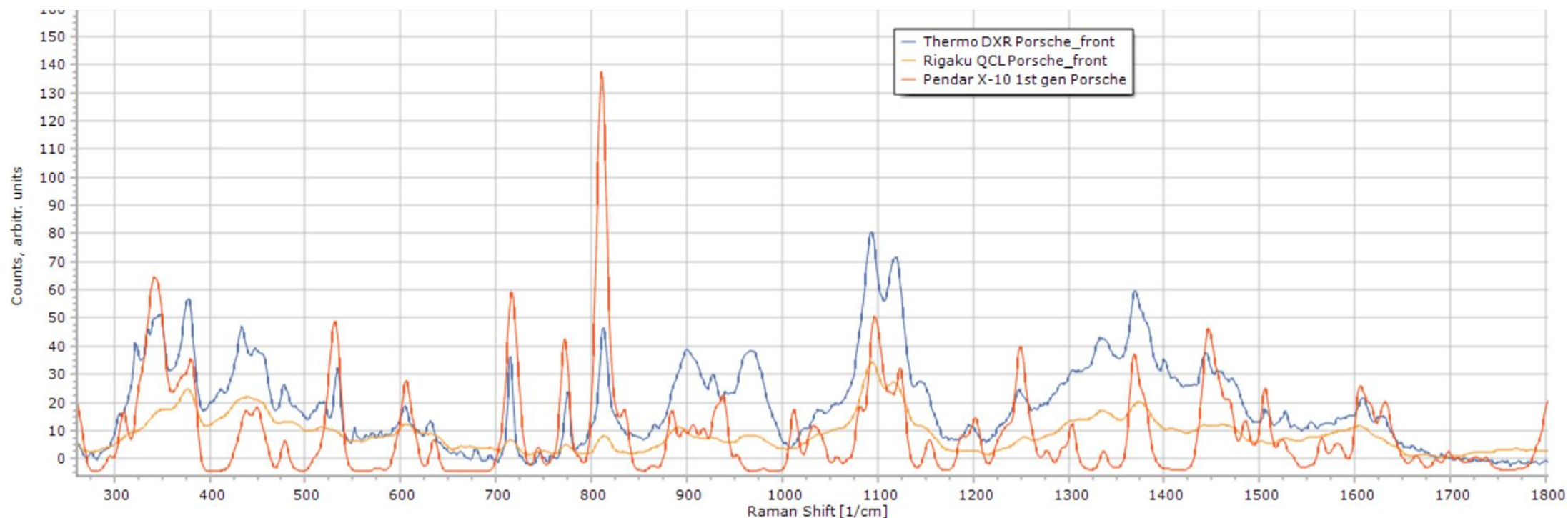
- Strongly fluorescent materials can have their Raman signature swamped under a large background
- Any anomaly of that background (e.g. instrument calibration drift) will negatively impact chemical ID performance
- Differential Raman removes that fluorescent background and extracts the richest component of the spectral signature
- Differential Raman is resilient against calibration drift

Improves speed of chemical identification



Pendar X-10 měření vzorků s vysokou fluorescencí

(MDMA)_3-4 methylenedioxyamphetamine and Cellulose



Rigaku CQL – No Identification, **Low resolution spectrum**

Thermo DXR – integration time 2 700 s, high resolution spectrum

Pendar X-10 1st gen – correct identification (MDMA-Cellulose) Integration time 60 s, **low noise and high resolution spectrum**

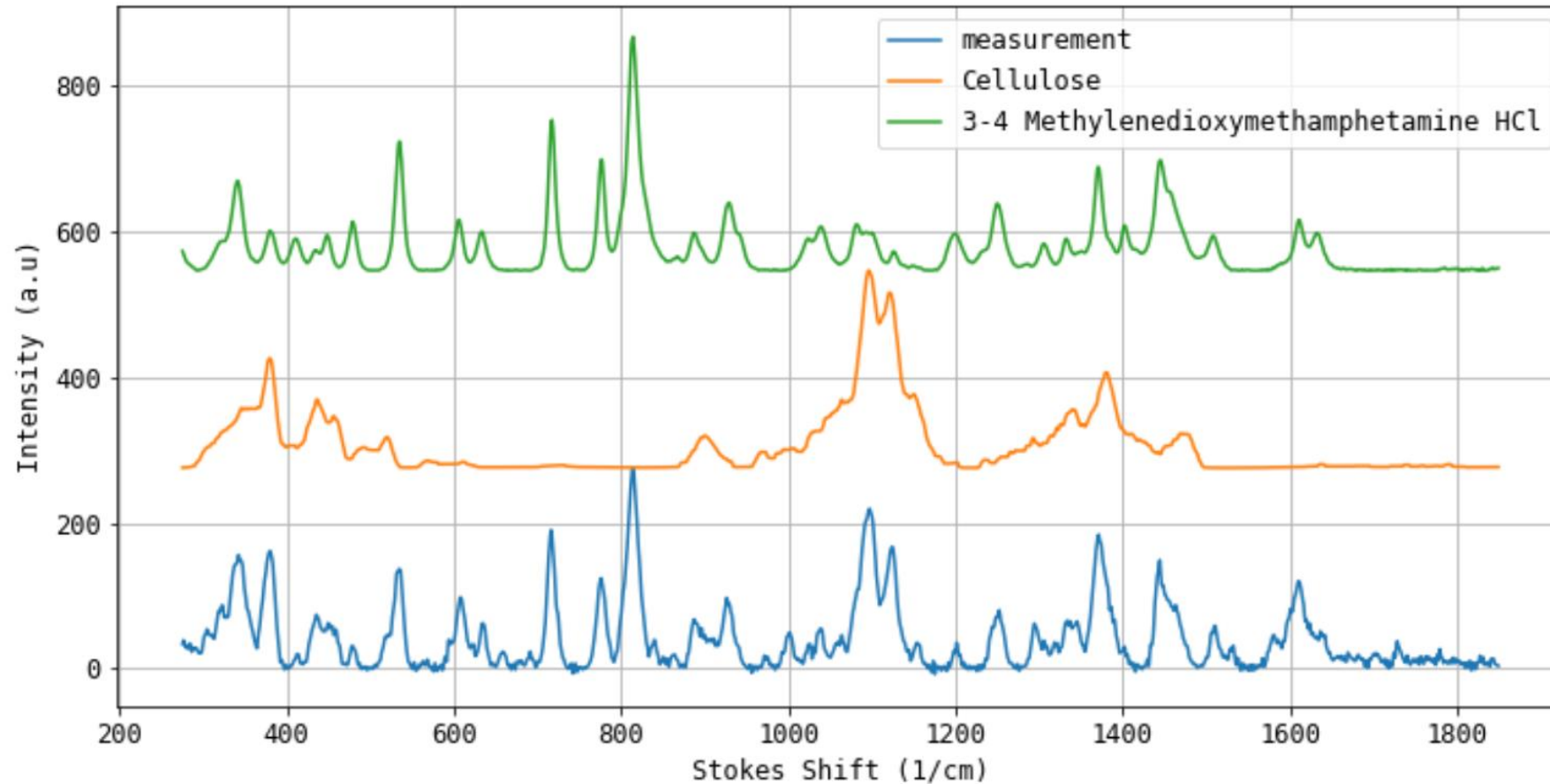
Sample:
Ecstasy pill



MDMA Tablete with high fluorescence

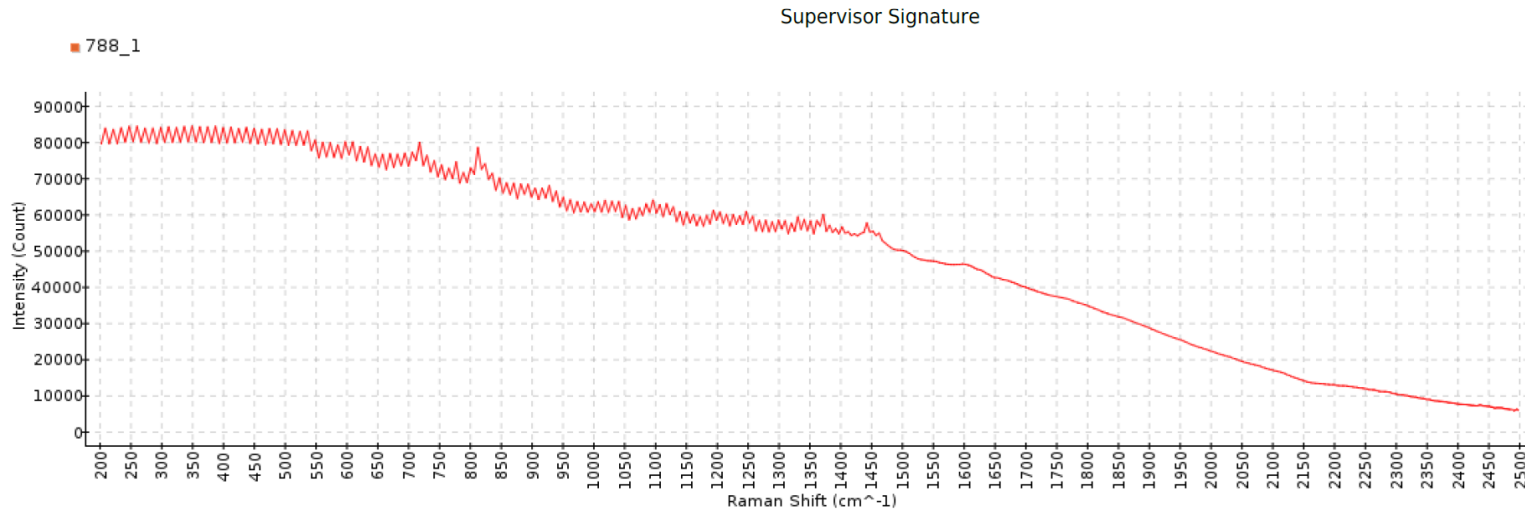


Pendar X-10 time of integration 30 s



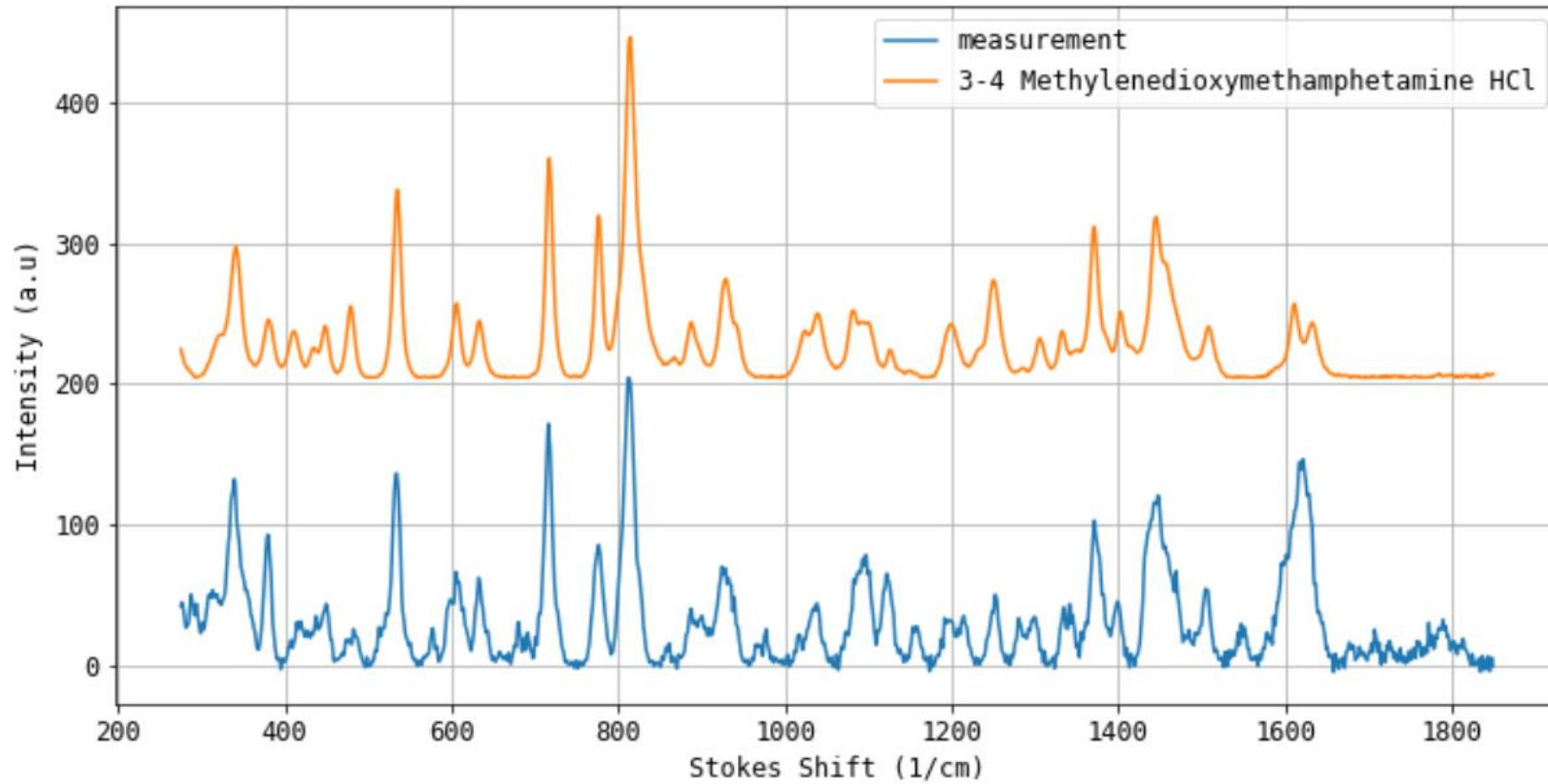


Extrémně fluoreskující vzorek – systémy s laserem 1064 nm – saturace detektoru

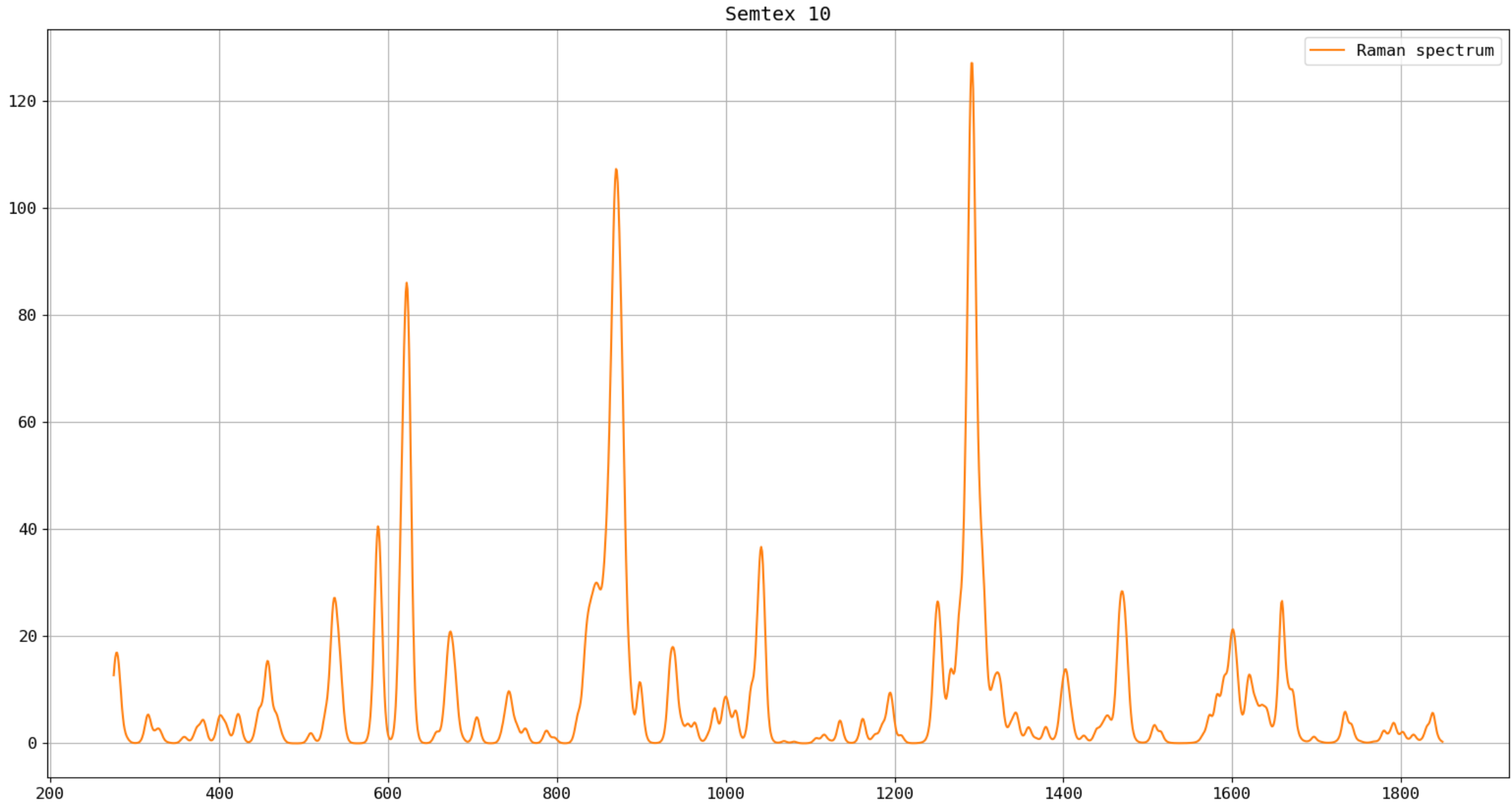


No Match Found

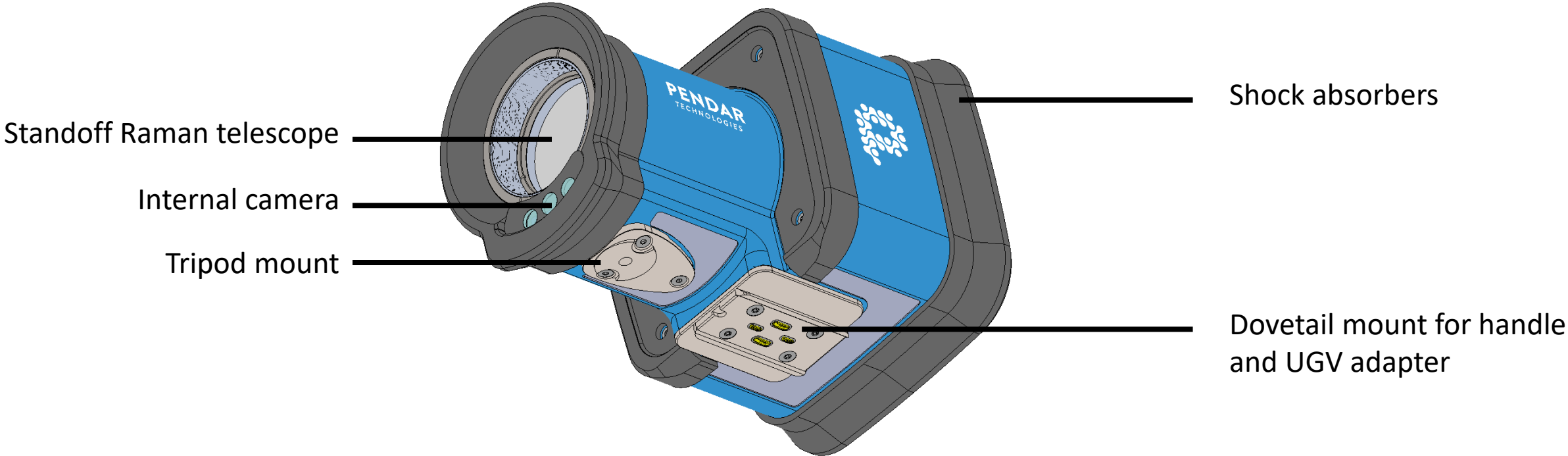
Extrémně fluoreskující vzorek – Pendar X-10



Semtex 10



Pendar X10 - Gen 2: Core



Pendar X10 - Gen 2: Core

Capacitive scratch resistant
touchscreen
Optimized GUI

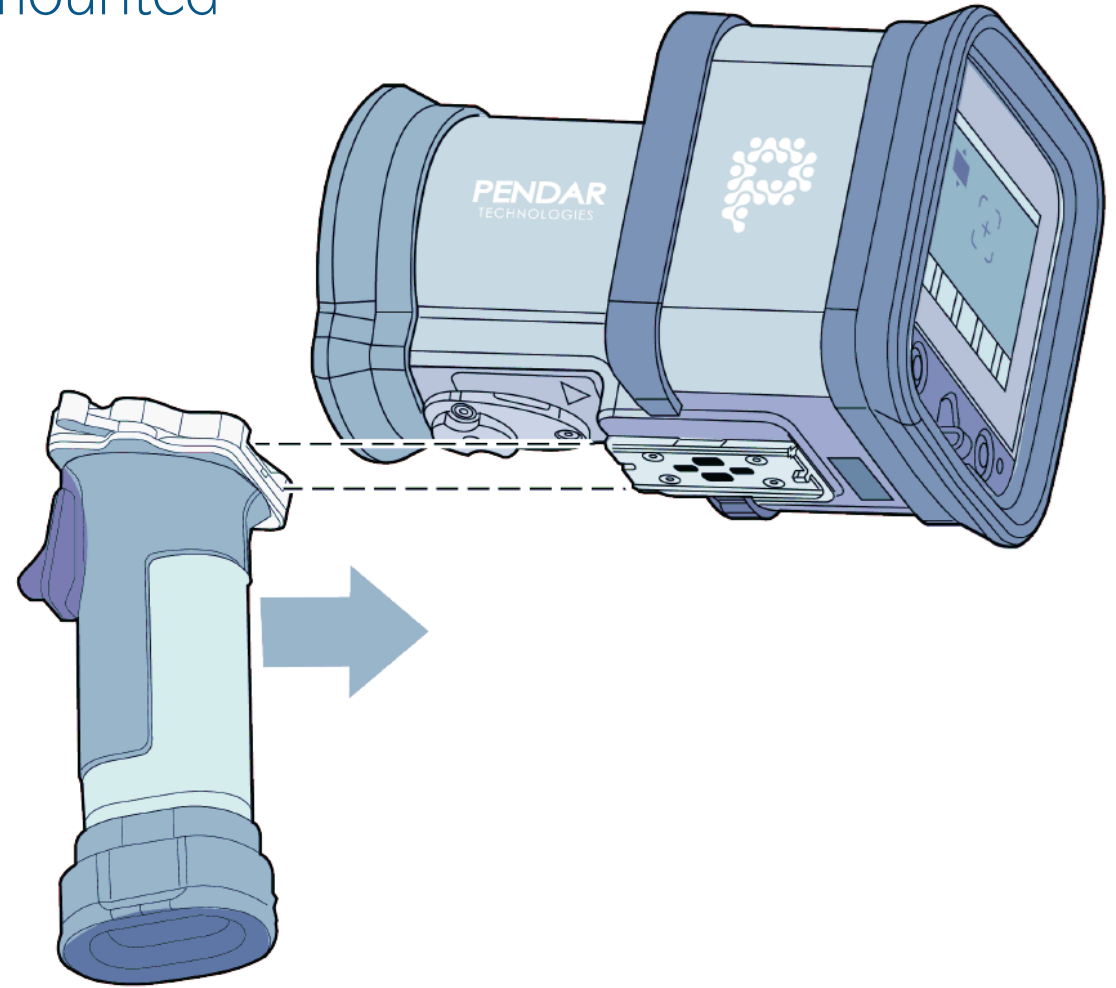
Can be operated with all types of
protection gloves, including three
layers heavy protection chem
gloves



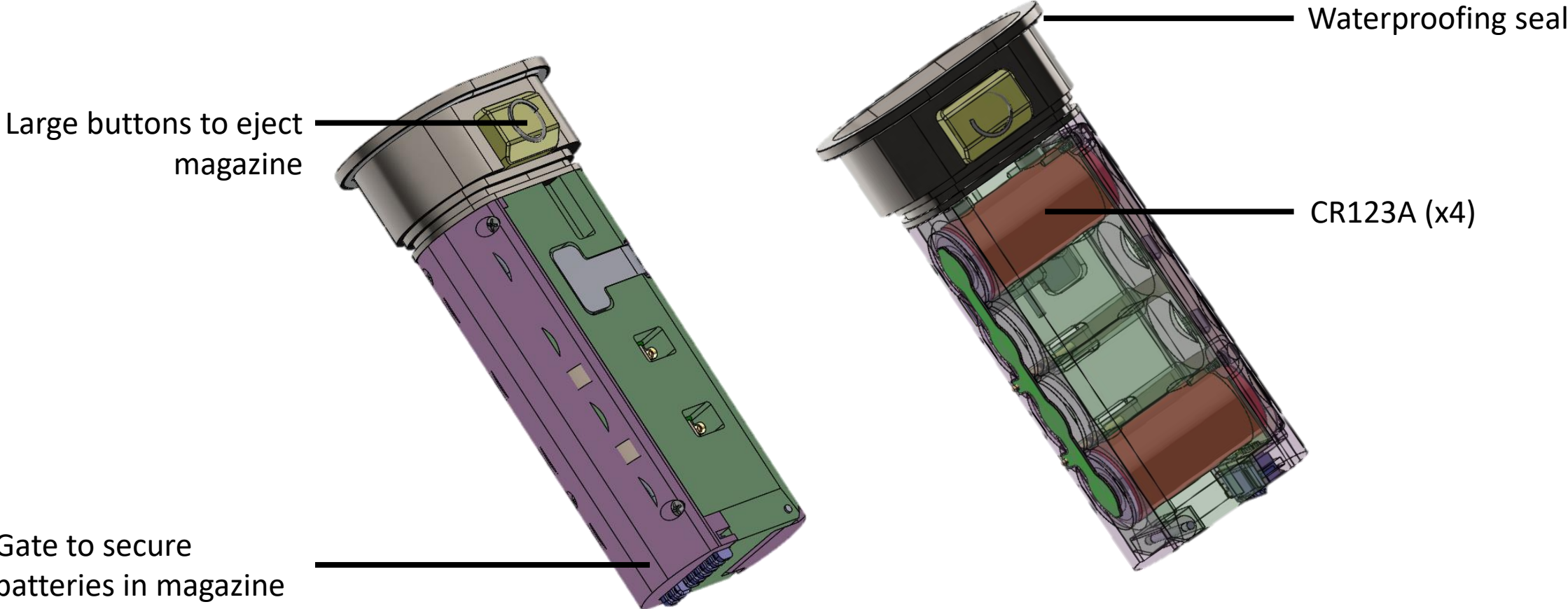
Modular Design

Rapid re-configuration handheld to UGV-mounted

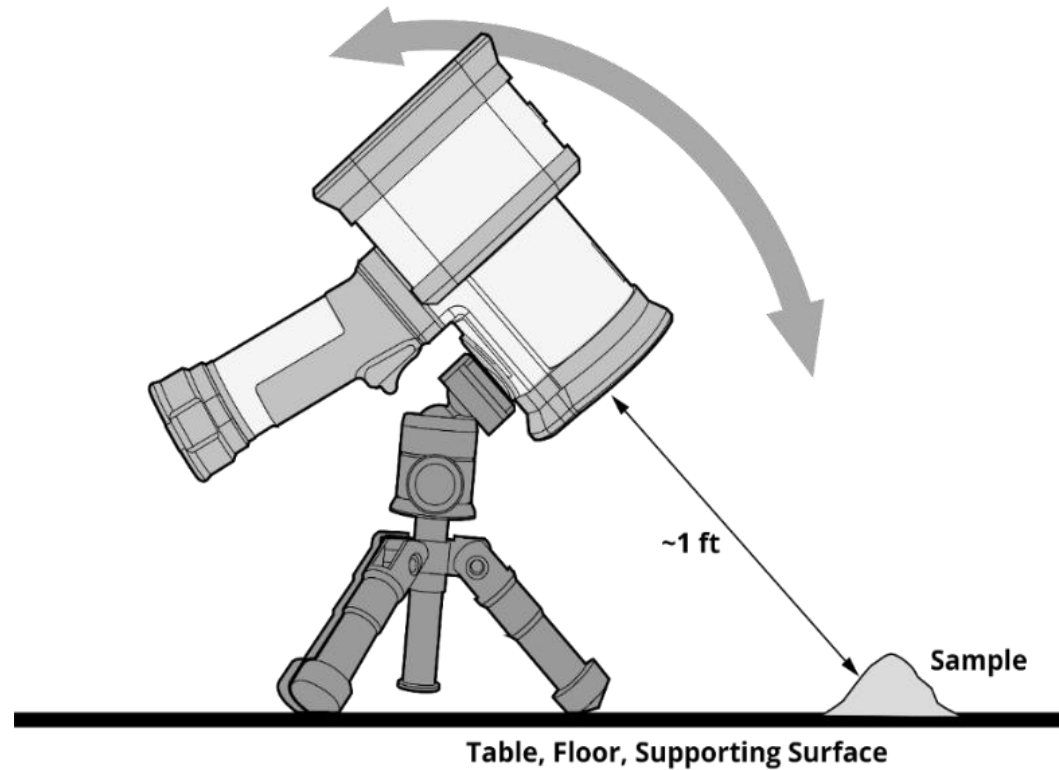
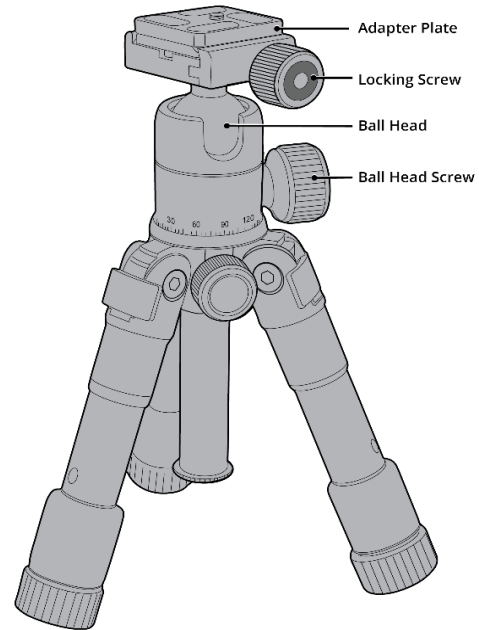
- Detachable handle can be swapped for UGV-adapter
- Tool-free operation
- Same battery cartridge used in both handle and UGV-adapter



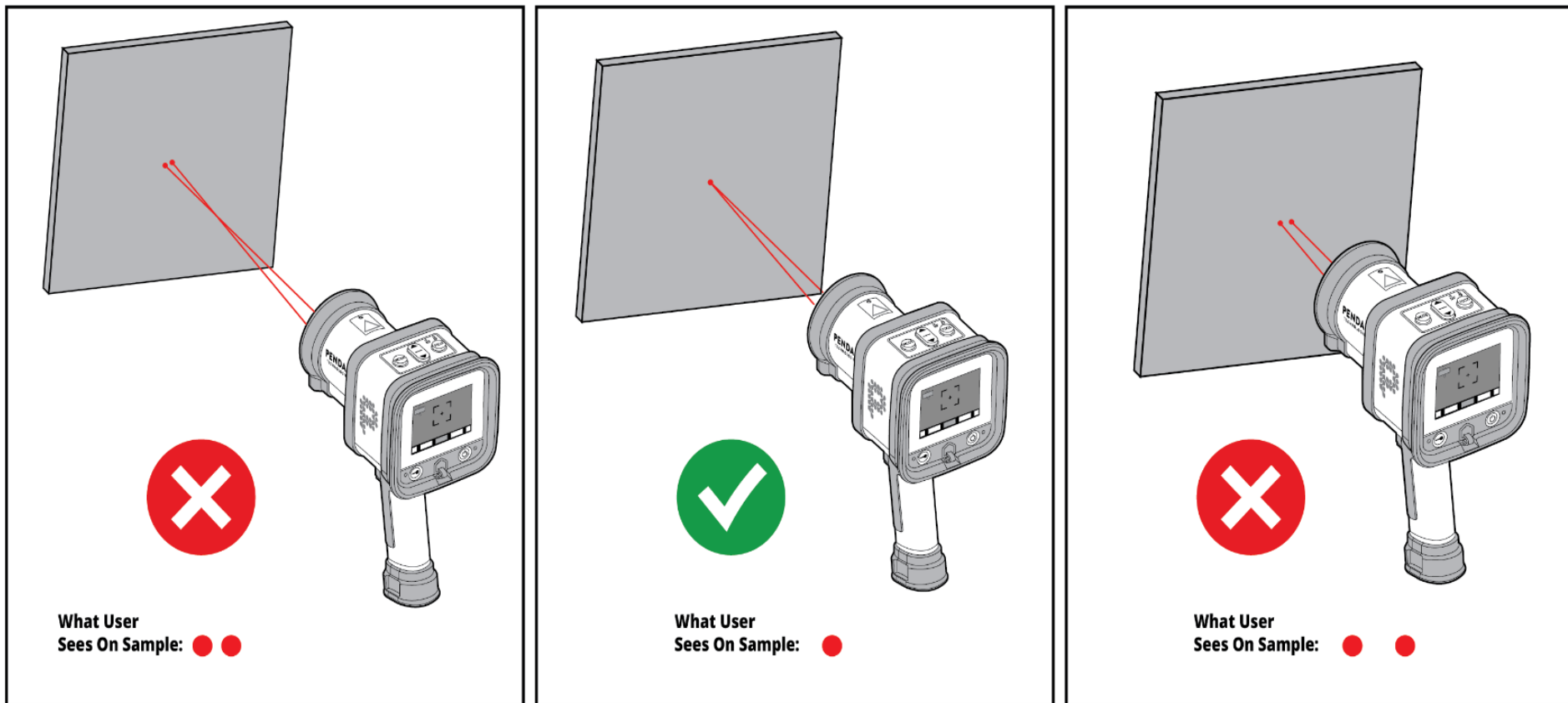
Pendar X10 - Gen 2: Battery Magazine



Možnost „ručního“ měření i měření ze stativu



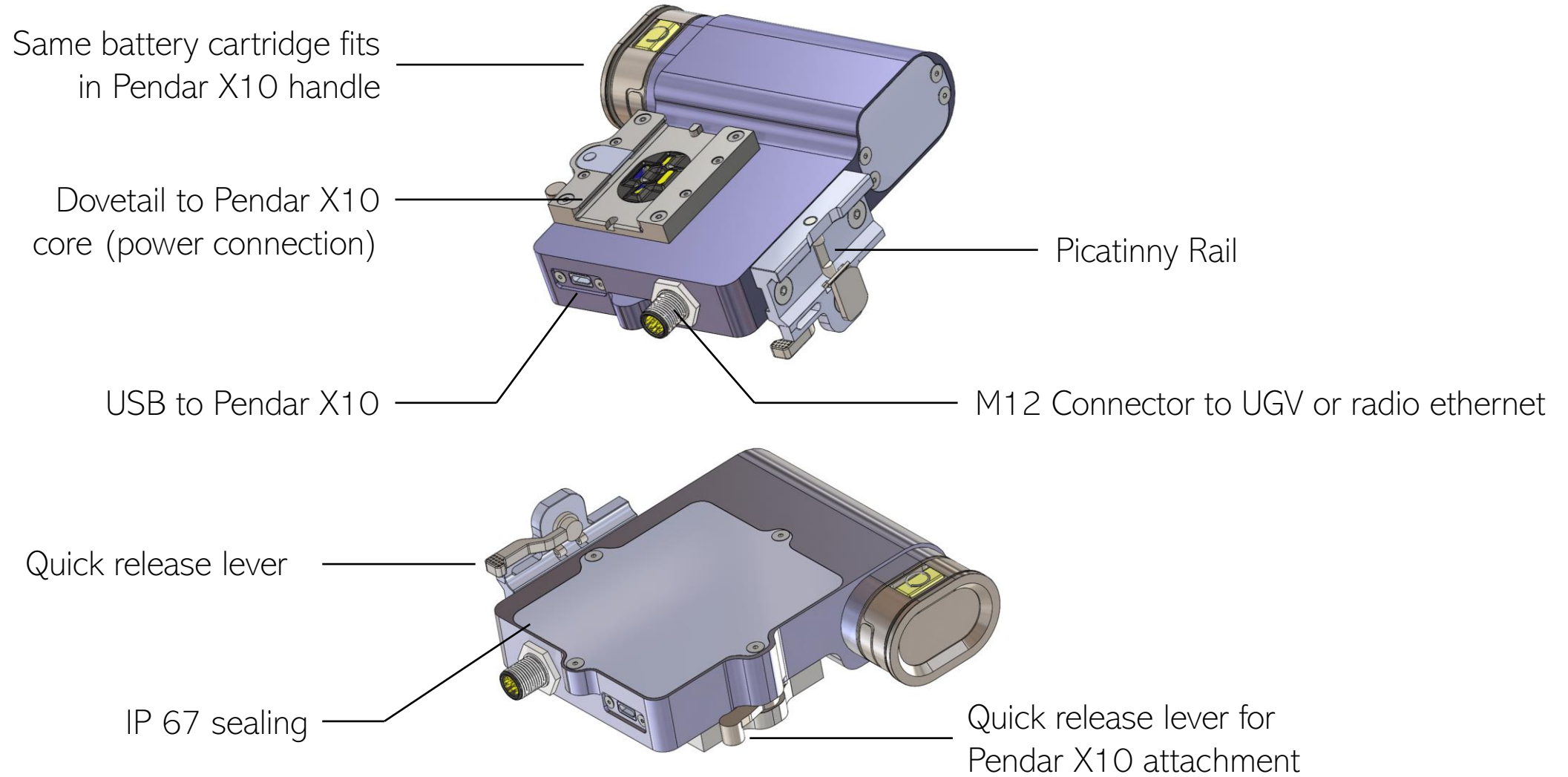
Vizualizace zaostření s pomocí dvou červených laserů



Funkce automatického zaostření na vzorek

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1bRinT8PE49bZmZeV1VVJxE47OBisLKXM/view?usp=sharing>

UGV Adapter



Robot-Mounting

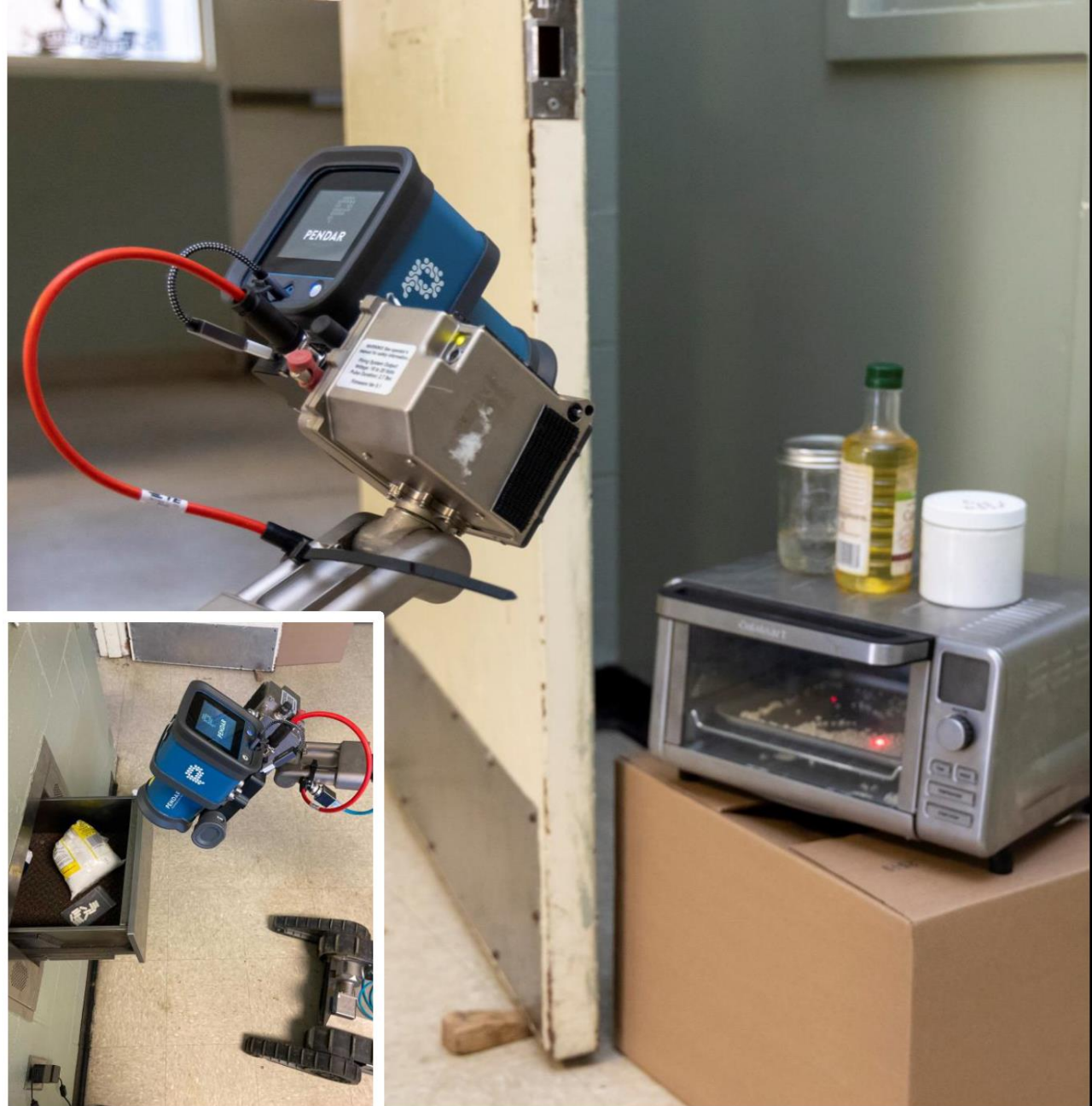
- First Raman system designed for both handheld and UGV-mounted operation
- IWTSD(CTTSO)-sponsored development
- Simple mechanical adapters to fit wide range of robots available
- Self-powered (can sip power from UGV if desired)



Remote Chemical Identification

With Pendar X10

- Standoff measurement
Maintain a safe distance between sample and UGV
- Adjustable working distance
(From 1 to 6 ft)
Allow fine adjustment of the instrument focus
Remove requirement for precise positioning of the arm
- Integrated camera
Increase situational awareness
Facilitate aim and focus



UGV integration





Remote control interface

Video stream from Pendar X10

Measured range

Aim assist

Focus control

Auto-focus

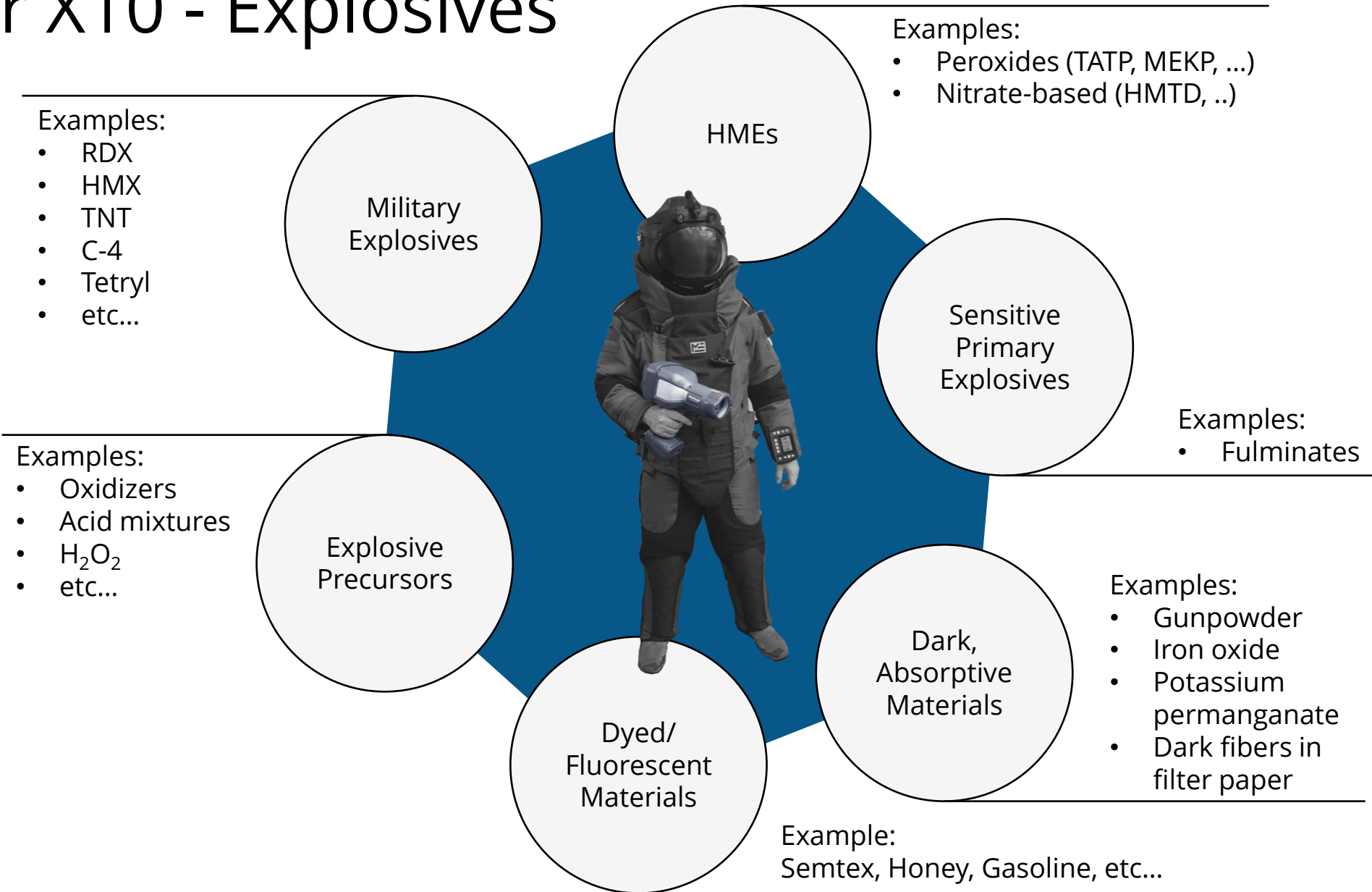
Chemical ID results & Safety info

Simple commands

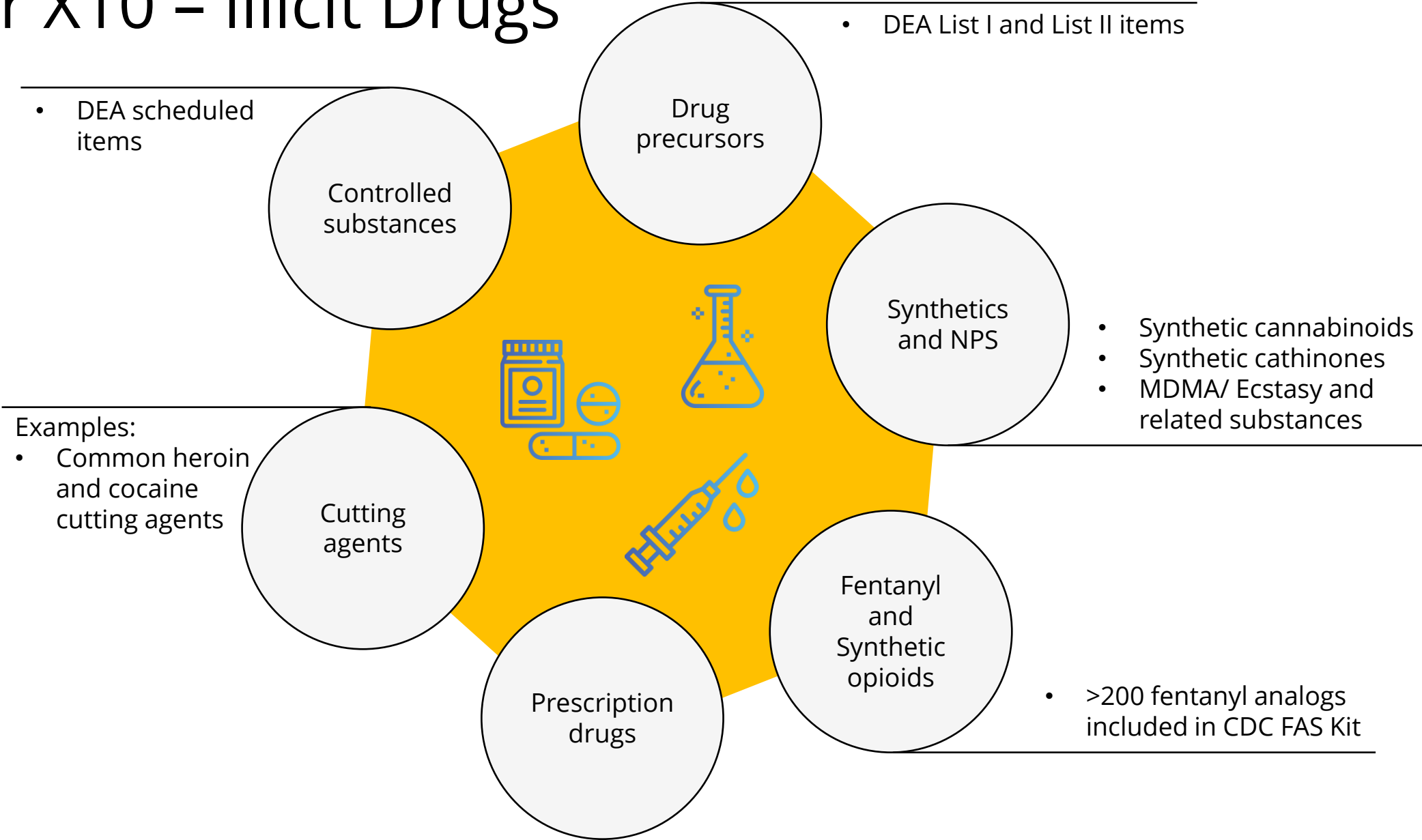
The screenshot displays the Pendar X10 remote control interface. At the top, a status bar shows 'Pendar X10 status: Measured Range changed to 81.0 cm.' with an 'OFF' indicator and a 'Disconnect' button. Below this, the interface is split into a video stream on the left and a results panel on the right. The video stream shows a 'Scan 1' of a 'Pendar Technologies' logo with a red laser spot and a 'Measured range: 81.0 cm' overlay. The results panel shows a timestamp '2021-07-29T14:33:33' and a 'Multiple match: Potassium permanganate' result. The interface includes a vertical 'Focus control' scale on the left with a 'GO' button and a '+ -' control. At the bottom, there are 'Disarm', 'Aim Laser', 'Focus Laser', 'Laser Brightness', 'Continue', and 'End' buttons.



Pendar X10 - Explosives



Pendar X10 – Illicit Drugs



Pendar X10 – CWA & PBA

- Liquid agents
(Pendar X10 does not detected gases)

